



Verhinderung von Drohnenunfällen - Sicherheit im Drohnenverkehr durch Risk Assessment

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Themen:

1. Was sind Drohnen?
2. Kleines Dronenglossar
3. Was können Drohnen und was eben nicht?
4. Drohnenoperation VLOS / E-VLOS / BVLOs
5. Risk Mitigation mittels SORA
6. Unfallverhinderung durch SORA und Lehren
7. Fragen



1. Was sind Drohnen?

Drohnen sind unbemannte Luftfahrzeuge und somit dem LFG und diversen luftrechtlichen Verordnungen unterstellt. Es handelt sich eigentlich um „Modellflugzeuge“ wie wir sie seit jeher kennen, aber die UAVs können mehr als „früher“....

EASA Konzept für Drohnen



OPEN:
Low risk
Competent Authority notified by Member States; no pre approval envisaged

Limitations (25 kg; Visual line of sight (VLOS); Maximum Altitude, no drone zones, limited drone zones)

Rules: no flight over crowds, pilot competence
Use of technology
Sub-categories including harmless



SPECIFIC
Increased risk
Approval based on Specific Operation Risk assessment (SORA) Standard scenarios

Approved by NAA possibly supported by accredited QE unless approved operator with privilege
Manual of Operations mandatory to obtain approval
A risk assessment approach allow to take into account new technologies and operations



CERTIFIED
Regulatory regime similar to manned aviation
Certified operations to be defined by implementing rules

Pending criteria definition, EASA accepts application in its present remit
Some systems (Datalink, Detect and Avoid, ...) may receive an independent approval

Quelle: EASA



2. Kleines Dronenglossar:

RPAS	Remotely piloted aircraft system
UAV	Unmanned Air Vehicle
SORA	Specific Operation Risk Assessment
VLOS	Visual Line of sight
BVLOS	Beyond visual line of sight
UTM	Unmanned Traffic Management



3. Was können Drohnen, aber was können sie nicht.

- History der Modellflugzeuge
- Digitale Revolution
- GPS / GSM etc.
- Selbständige OPS aber es gilt see and avoid
- sense and avoid noch nicht möglich



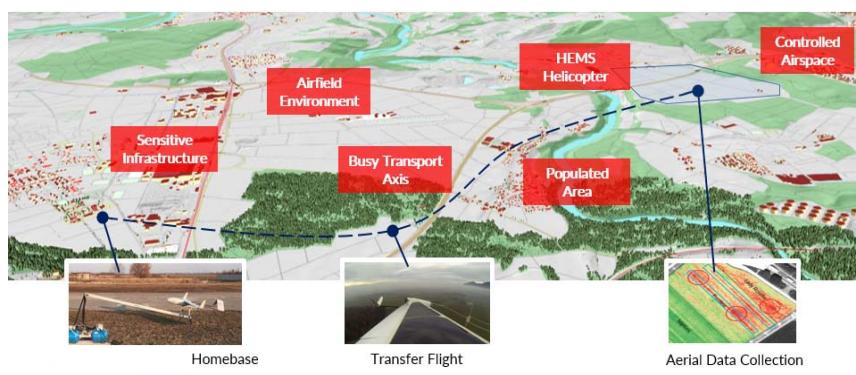
4. Unterscheide in der Operationsart:

VLOS – Ev. keine Bewilligung – vgl. BAZL HP

EVLOS – vereinfachtes Bewilligungsverfahren

BVLOS – Bewilligung BAZL - erfordert SORA

Möglicher Drohneneinsatz



Mission analysis:
BVLOS in complex
environment



Risk
assessment
(SORA)



Stakeholder
consultation



FOCA
application
and approval

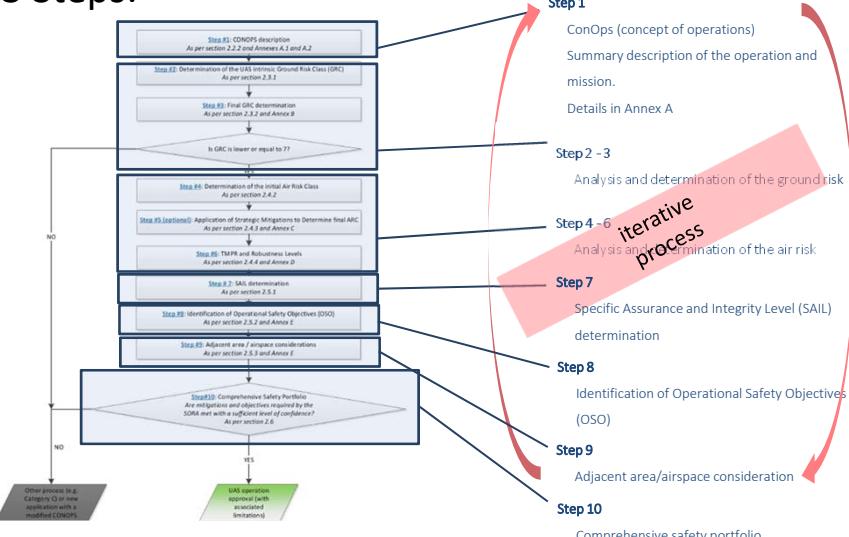


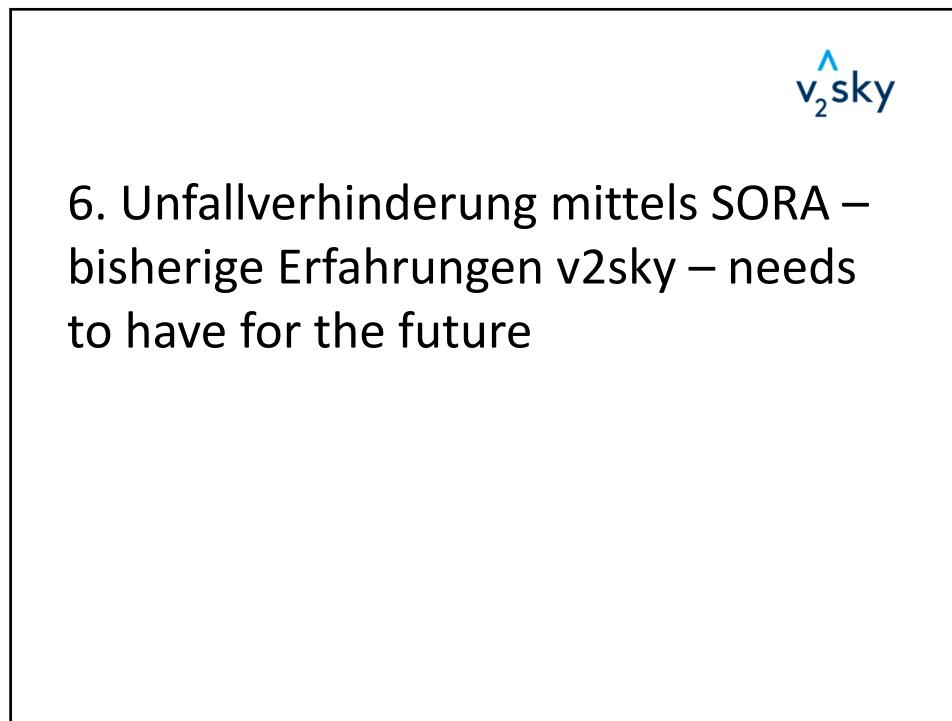
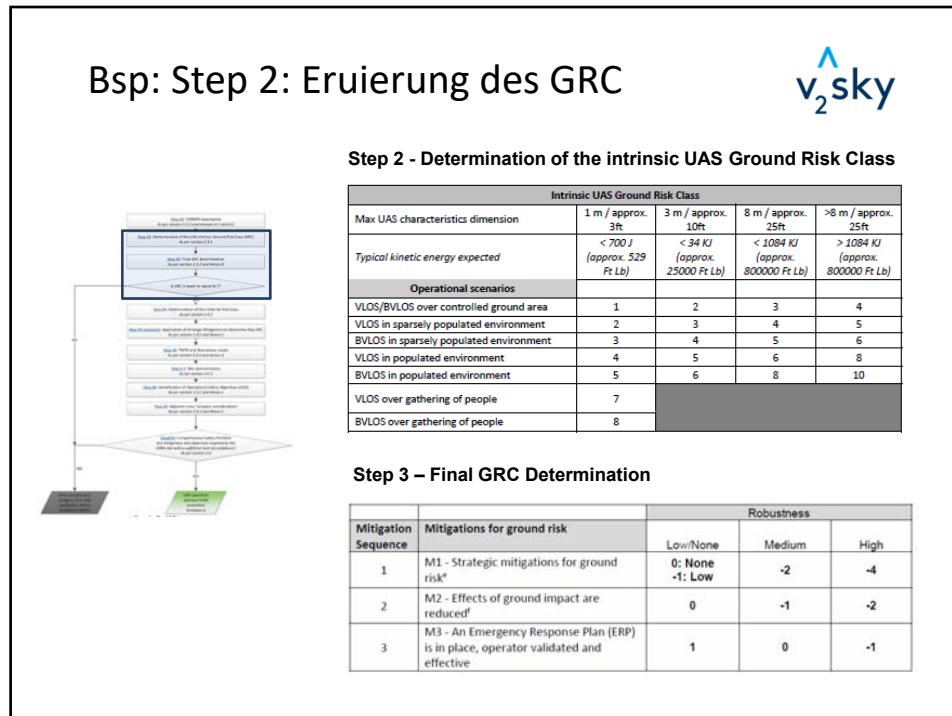
5. SORA Specific Operation Risk Assessment:

Das SORA dient der Identifizierung und Eindämmung von Gefahren bezüglich:

- Personenschäden am Boden
- Kollisionen in der Luft
- Kritischer Infrastruktur

SORA folgt einem festem Schema in 13 Steps:







Erkenntnisse:

- Aufwand SORA-Prozess wird unterschätzt
- BAZL ist liberal schaut aber genau hin
- Bewilligung bei „gathering of people“ restriktiv
- Lehren aus bisherigen Zwischenfällen:
 - Routenwahl und Buffering-zones zentral
 - erhöhte Anforderungen an Fallschirmnachweise
 - MTOW UAV (Gewicht Payload; kooperative Syst)

Example drone missions in Switzerland



Meteomatics meteo soundings

- Drone enhanced weather forecast
- Meteo data gathering in the lower atmosphere, up to 3'000 m
(soon up to 8'000 m)
- > Operation approved by FOCA
- > 2'000 flight hours
- > 14'000 flights

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Example drone missions in Switzerland



Meteomatics terrain surveillance (mudflows)

- Fully autonomous operation, no on-site personnel
- Operational Control Centre in eastern part of Switzerland
drone operation in western part, within > 200 km distance

> Operation approved by FOCA
> Flight activity since September 2019

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Example drone missions in Switzerland



Swiss Post medical delivery

- Drones to transport laboratory samples from hospital to hospital
- Operations in Lugano, Bern, Zurich

> Operation approved by FOCA
> Flight activity since 2017

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Example drone missions in Switzerland

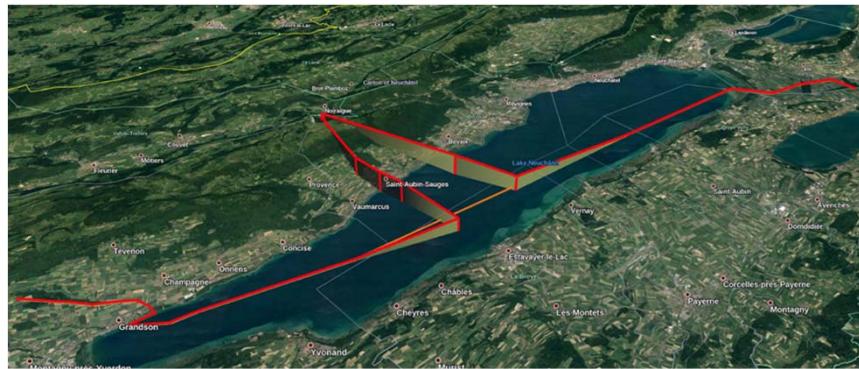


Figure: Approved flight path, v₂sky

ETH Zurich long distance flight

- BVLOS flight with 70 km distance along lake of Neuchâtel
- Operation Center at ETH in Zurich, on-site-pilot only for take-off and landing

> Operation approved by FOCA

> Demo flight January 2019

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Fragen?

